

NASA CR-139617

22409-6012-RU-00

STUDY OF MONOPROPELLANTS FOR ELECTROTHERMAL THRUSTERS

DESIGN AND FABRICATION TASK SUMMARY REPORT

(NASA-CR-139617) STUDY OF MONOPROPELLANTS
FOR ELECTROTHERMAL THRUSTERS: DESIGN AND
FABRICATION TASK SUMMARY REPORT Interim
Report, May - Jul. 1973 (TRW Systems
Group) 26 p HC \$4.50

N74-26236

Unclas
40872

CSCI 21I G3/27

J.D. Kuenzly

TRW Systems Group
One Space Park
Redondo Beach, Calif. 90278

JANUARY 1974

INTERIM REPORT
FOR PERIOD MAY - JULY 1973

Prepared for
GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER
Greenbelt, Maryland 20771

STUDY OF MONOPROPELLANTS FOR ELECTROTHERMAL THRUSTERS

DESIGN AND FABRICATION TASK SUMMARY REPORT

J.D. Kuenzly

**TRW Systems Group
One Space Park
Redondo Beach, Calif. 90278**

JANUARY 1974

INTERIM REPORT

FOR PERIOD MAY - JULY 1973

**Prepared for
GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER
Greenbelt, Maryland 20771**

1. Report No. 22409-6012-RU-00	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.
4. Title and Subtitle Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters. Design and Fabrication Task Summary Report	5. Report Date January 1974	6. Performing Organization Code
7. Author(s) J. D. Kuenzly	8. Performing Organization Report No. 22409-6012-RU-00	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address TRW Systems Group One Space Park Redondo Beach, California 90278	10. Work Unit No.	11. Contract or Grant No. NASS-23202
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address Goddard Space Flight Center Greenbelt, Maryland 20771 R. Callens - Technical Monitor	13. Type of Report and Period Covered Interim Report May-July 1973	14. Sponsoring Agency Code
15. Supplementary Notes Prepared under the direction of C. K. Murch, Program Manager		
16. Abstract <p>The objective of the "Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters" program is to determine the feasibility of operating small thrust level electrothermal thrusters with monopropellants other than MIL-grade hydrazine. The work scope includes analytical study, design and fabrication of demonstration thrusters, and an evaluation test program wherein monopropellants with freezing points lower than MIL-grade hydrazine are evaluated and characterized to determine their applicability to electrothermal thrusters for spacecraft attitude control.</p> <p>Five demonstration thrusters were fabricated to determine the feasibility of operation with monomethylhydrazine, Aerozine-50, 77 percent hydrazine-23 percent hydrazine azide, and TRW formulated mixture of hydrazine monopropellants (MHM) consisting of 35 percent hydrazine-50 percent monomethylhydrazine-15 percent ammonia. The thruster design was based on the Electrothermal Hydrazine Thruster (EHT) developed by TRW for NASA/GSFC on NASA Contract No. NASS-11477(1). The present thruster is designed to produce a steady-state thrust level of 0.344 N at 1.724×10^6 N/m² feed pressure. Vacuum specific impulse goals were set at 1961 N-s/kg steady-state and 1716 N-s/kg pulsed-mode (0.050 second to steady state).</p>		
17. Key Words (Selected by Author(s)) Monopropellant Electrothermal Thruster Hydrazine Substitutes	18. Distribution Statement	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified	21. No. of Pages 26
22. Price*		

*For sale by the Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information,
Springfield, Virginia 22151.

PREFACE

The objective of the "Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters" program is to determine the feasibility of operating small thrust level electrothermal thrusters with monopropellants other than MIL-grade hydrazine. The work scope includes analytical study, design and fabrication of demonstration thrusters, and an evaluation test program wherein monopropellants with freezing points lower than MIL-grade hydrazine are evaluated and characterized to determine their applicability to electrothermal thrusters for spacecraft attitude control.

Five demonstration thrusters were fabricated to determine the feasibility of operation with monomethylhydrazine, Aerozine-50, 77 percent hydrazine-23 percent hydrazine azide, and TRW formulated mixture of hydrazine monopropellants (MHM) consisting of 35 percent hydrazine-50 percent monomethylhydrazine-15 percent ammonia. The thruster design was based on the Electrothermal Hydrazine Thruster (EHT) developed by TRW for NASA/GSFC on NASA contract number NAS5-11477⁽¹⁾. The present thruster is designed to produce a steady-state thrust level of 0.344 N at $1.724 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2$ feed pressure. Vacuum specific impulse goals were set at 1961 N-s/kg steady-state and 1716 N-s/kg pulsed-mode (0.050 second to steady state).

TABLE O. CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1
2.0 DESIGN	1
2.1 DESIGN OBJECTIVES	1
2.2 DESCRIPTION OF DESIGN	2
2.3 THRUSTER COMPONENTS	2
3.0 FABRICATION	5
3.1 THRUSTER COMPONENTS	5
4.0 NEW TECHNOLOGY	8
5.0 PROGRAM FOR THE EVALUATION TEST TASK	8
6.0 CONCLUSIONS	8
7.0 REFERENCES	10
APPENDIX A - ENGINEERING DRAWINGS	11

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
1.	Electrothermal Hydrazine Thruster	3
2.	Monopropellant Demonstration Thruster	4
3.	Demonstration Thruster Components	6
4.	Demonstration Thruster Configuration	6
5.	Screen Forming Tooling	7
6.	Disassembled Demonstration Thruster	9
7.	Assembled Demonstration Thruster	9

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the design and fabrication of demonstration thrusters in support of the "Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters" program. The design requirements, design rationale and fabrication methods are included in this report.

2.0 DESIGN

2.1 DESIGN OBJECTIVES

The thruster design was based on the Electrothermal Hydrazine Thruster (EHT) developed by TRW for NASA/GSFC on NASA Contract No. NAS5-11477. The upgraded design and performance requirements are listed below.

1. Thrust: $0.344 \pm 0.0267\text{N}$ at 1.724 MN/m^2 nominal feed pressure
2. Vacuum specific impulse: 1961 N-s/kg steady state
(goals) 1716 N-s/kg pulsed-mode
3. Pulse duration: 0.050 second to steady state
4. Pulse mode duty cycle: that typical for attitude control
including "wheel dump"
5. Holding power: 5 watts maximum
6. Nominal voltage: 24 to 32 vdc
7. Maximum steady state on-time: 30 hours
8. Total number of pulses: 3×10^5
9. Weight: to be determined
10. Size: to be determined

The specific impulse values have been designated as program goals rather than a firm requirement.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF DESIGN

The original electrothermal hydrazine thruster (EHT) upon which the present thruster is based is shown in Figure 1. The EHT design was modified by replacing the braze joint between the thrust chamber and nozzle with a threaded screen pack sleeve arrangement. This design, as illustrated in Figure 2, provides significant cost savings in thruster fabrication and will greatly implement performance optimization during the Evaluation Test Program. The design provides for

1. Component interchangeability
2. Changes in screen pack geometry
3. Changes in characteristic chamber length, L^* , by varying the screen pack length or nozzle section length, or both
4. Nondestructive inspection, analysis, and cleaning of internal thruster components.

The additional thrust chamber and nozzle block mass associated with the threaded design will reduce the thruster's performance somewhat and increase the times required to reach holding and steady-state temperatures. These losses will be small and will not significantly affect the performance characterization tests performed in this feasibility study.

2.3 THRUSTER COMPONENTS

The thruster solenoid valve to be used during the Evaluation Test Program is the Wright Components, Inc. Model No. 15650 valve. This valve was successfully used on NASA/GSFC contract No. NAS5-11477. The injector-to-valve seal is accomplished by a Teflon compression sleeve.

Two 10.2 cm long by 0.114 cm diameter sheathed Aerorod heater elements are used to heat the thrust chamber and nozzle. These heater elements are sized to maintain holding temperatures in excess of 540°C for sea-level operation during portions of the Evaluation Test Program phase. Thruster insulation is provided by wrapping layers of Microquartz felt around the thrust chamber.

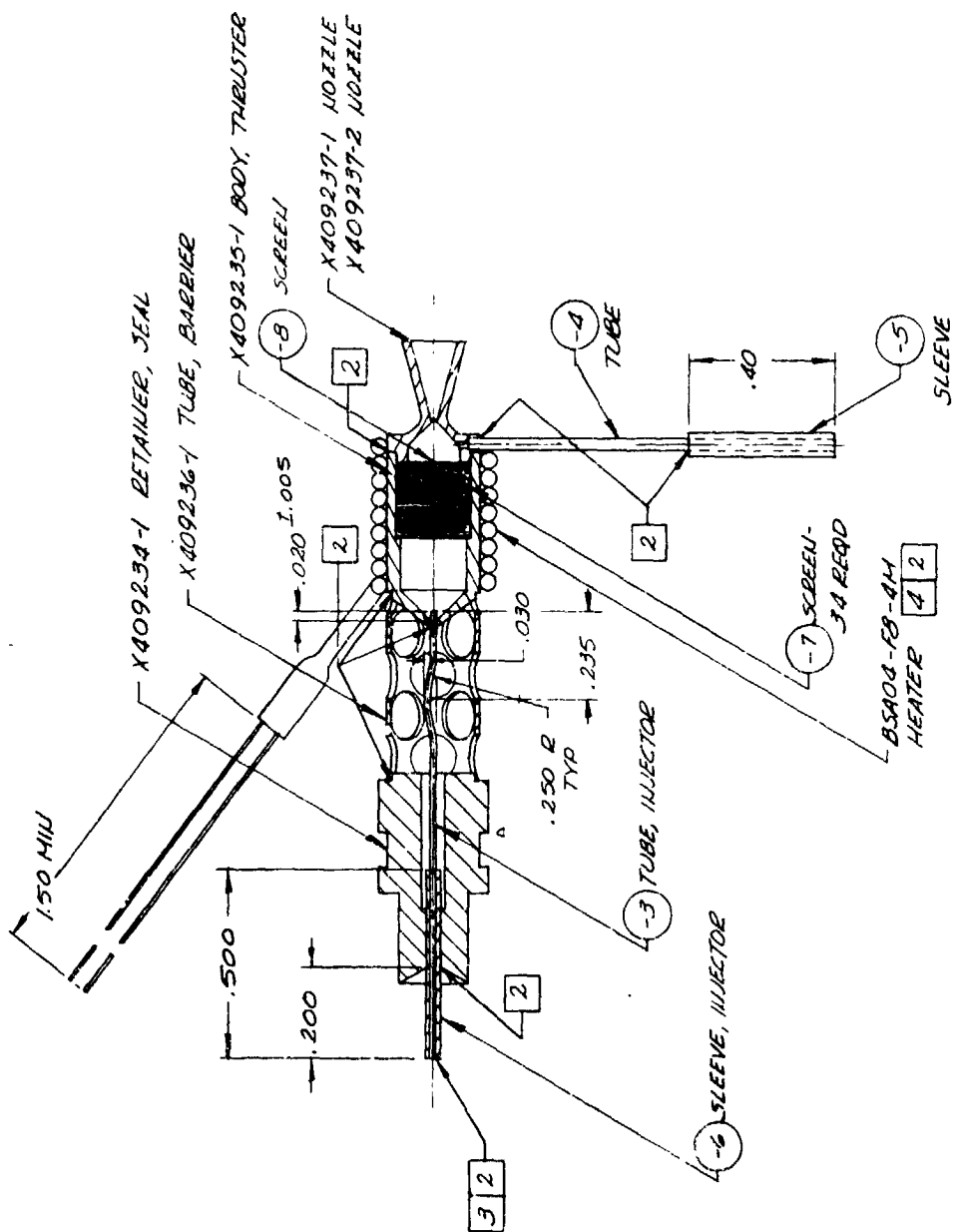


Figure 1. Electrothermal Hydrazine Thruster

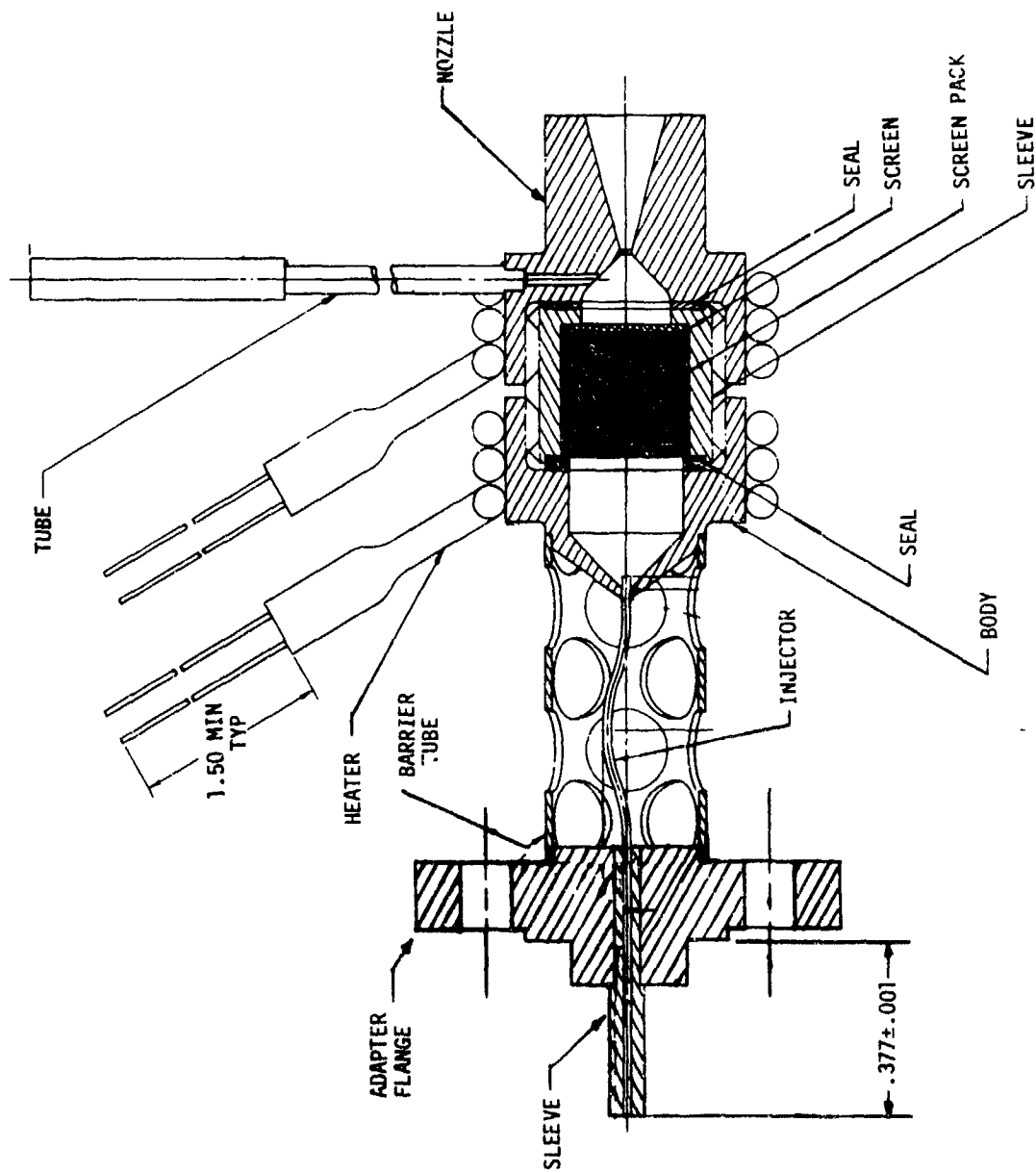


Figure 2. Monopropellant Demonstration Thruster

The nozzle is of standard convergent-divergent design with an area ratio of 50. The throat diameter is 0.046 cm. The screen pack sleeve is sized to accept 0.51 cm diameter platinum screens. The initial sleeve length is 0.51 cm. The chamber head end has a 90° included angle and a tapered wall thickness to limit heat transfer to the injector. The thrust chamber - screen pack - nozzle seals are of thin hardened copper.

The thruster is mated to the Wright Components, Inc. valves through a 0.025 cm thick thermal barrier tube and adapter flange.

Engineering drawings for the various demonstration thruster components are included in Appendix A.

3.0 FABRICATION

3.1 THRUSTER COMPONENTS

The fabricated components for five thrusters are shown in Figure 3. Included are the nozzle, screen pack sleeve, body, barrier tube, valve adapter flange and gasket seals. An assembled but not brazed view of the demonstration thruster configuration is presented in Figure 4. The injector tube and two heating elements are missing from Figure 4. All parts were fabricated from Haynes alloy L605 (Haynes 25) with the exception of the adapter flange (Type 304 stainless steel) and the gasket seals (No. 102 copper).

The injector tubes were fabricated from Haynes 25 tubing (0.0356 cm OD by 0.0152 cm ID). All injectors were built with a thermal relief bend rather than a complete loop. The chamber end of the injector was trimmed square and deburred on a jeweler's lathe.

The heater elements were wound in one layer on a mandrel slightly smaller than the outer diameter of the thruster body.

The screen packs were fabricated from 52 mesh platinum gauze and 40 mesh Haynes 25. The platinum screens (60) were punched and pre-compressed by the tooling shown in Figure 5. A single Haynes 25 screen was used as a

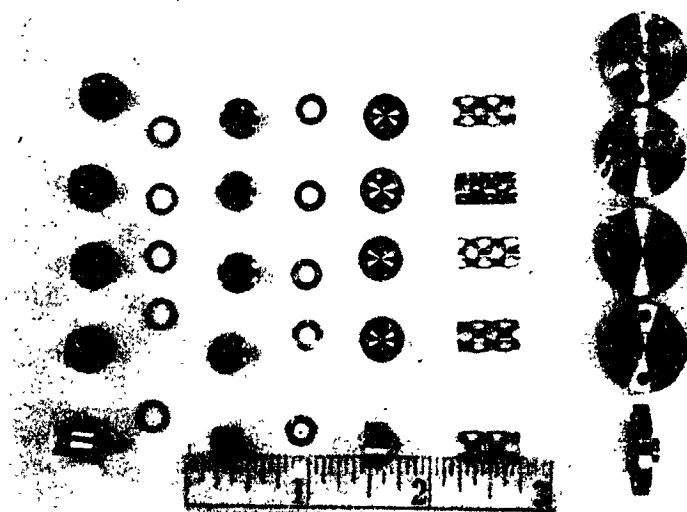


Figure 3. Demonstration Thruster Components

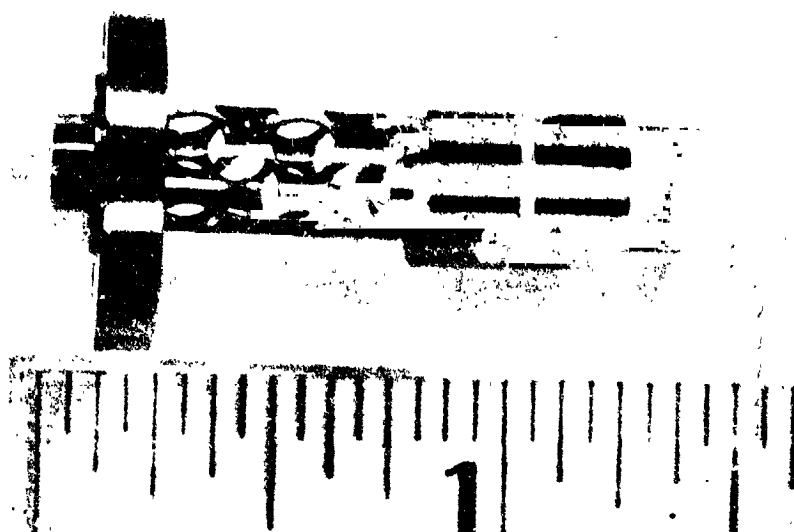


Figure 4. Demonstration Thruster Configuration

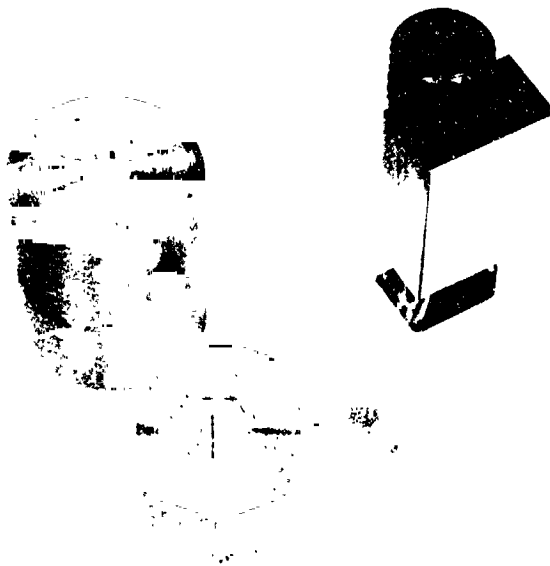


Figure 5. Screen Forming Tooling

retainer for the platinum screen pack. The Haynes 25 retainer was inserted into the screen pack sleeve towards the nozzle end of the thruster. The compacted platinum screen pack was then transferred directly from the compression die into the sleeve.

The split-chamber design allowed the thruster to be assembled in one high-temperature braze cycle. Microbrazed alloy 21C was used for the entire assembly. A brazed thruster is shown in Figures 6 and 7 as disassembled and assembled views.

4.0 NEW TECHNOLOGY

The modular design of the monopropellant demonstration thruster described in Section 2.2 of this report has resulted in substantial fabrication cost savings and will enhance technical efforts during the Evaluation Test Program phase. The design is novel in electrothermal hydrazine thruster technology.

5.0 PROGRAM FOR THE EVALUATION TEST TASK

A detailed plan for the Evaluation Test Task of the Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters was submitted as Appendix B of the Analytical Task Summary Report⁽²⁾.

6.0 CONCLUSIONS

The fabricated thruster assemblies will allow the rapid evaluation and characterization of monopropellants with freezing points lower than MIL-grade hydrazine. The design permits changes in the internal thrust chamber geometry in order to accommodate the different combustion characteristics of the monopropellants to be used during the Evaluation Test Task of this program.

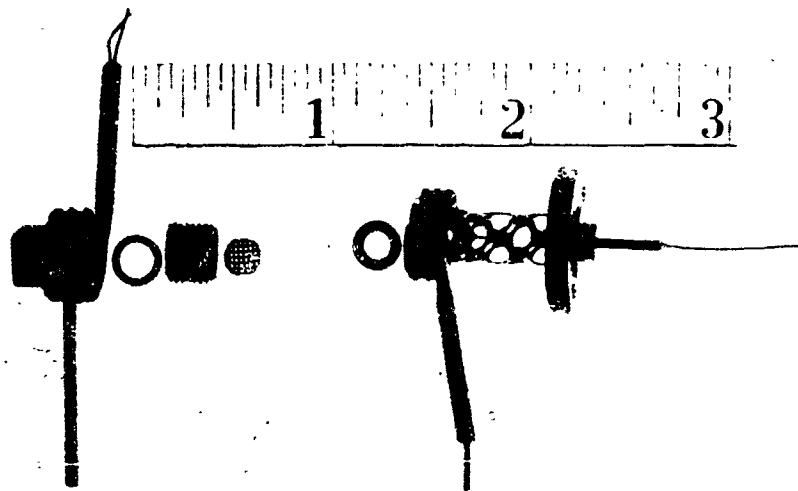


Figure 6. Disassembled Demonstration Thruster

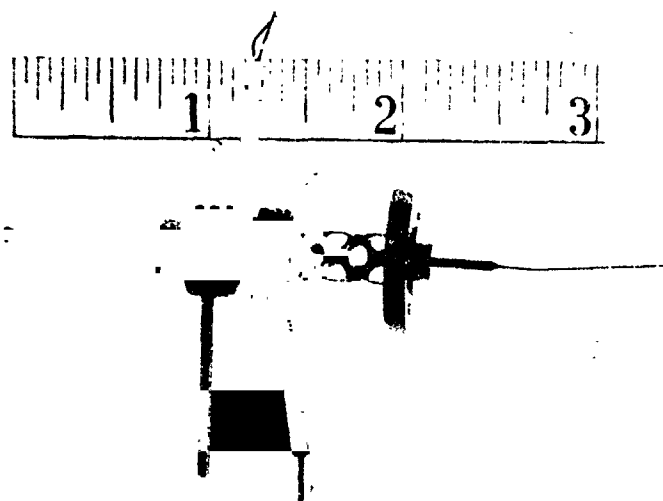


Figure 7. Assembled Demonstration Thruster

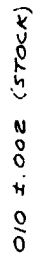
7.0 REFERENCES

1. Monopropellant Hydrazine Resistojet, Engineering Model Fabrication and Test Task Summary Report, TRW Document 20266-6024-R0-00, March 1973.
2. J. D. Kuenzly and Rein Grabbi, Study of Monopropellants for Electrothermal Thrusters, Analytical Task Summary Report, TRW Document 22409-6010-RU-00, December 1973.

APPENDIX A

A complete set of monopropellant demonstration thruster drawings is included in this appendix.

(1) Gasket	X412586-1
(1) Gasket-Screen Pack	X412582-1
(1) Body, Monopropellant Demonstration Thruster	X412581-1
(1) Sleeve-Threaded, Monopropellant Demonstration Thruster	X412579-1
(1) Nozzle, Monopropellant Demonstration Thruster	X412578-1
(1) Tube, Barrier-EHT	X409236-1
(60) Screen	X412580-15
(1) Screen	X412580-14
(1) Sleeve	X412580-13
(1) Tube	X412580-12
(1) Tube	X412580-11
(1) Plate, Seal-EHT	X409383-1
(1) Seal, Tube-EHT	X410563-1
(1) Sleeve, Injector	X409240-9



NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

X412586

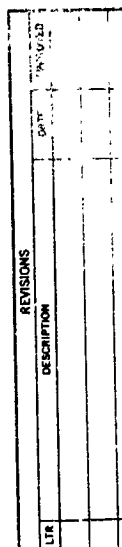
2013-2014



1. IDENTIFY: PER PR12-G-0000

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED





QTY REQD PER ASSY		UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		CONTRACT NO.		PARTS LIST		THE FOLLOWING LOT'S HAVE BEEN ATTACHED TO THIS PRINT		TRW FEDERAL MOTORS DIVISION		DIVE SPACE MARK - MEDFORD BEACH, CALIFORNIA		SPEC		ITEM NO.		DATE	
1. DO NOT SCALE DRAWING.		TOLERANCES		DRAWN BY: <i>W. J. S. S.</i>		CHECKED BY: <i>W. J. S. S.</i>		DATE: <i>10/12/66</i>		MATERIAL		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
2. INTERPRET PER MIL STD-88.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
4. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
5. REMOVE BURRS AND SHARP EDGES.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
6. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
7. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
8. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
9. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
10. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
11. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
12. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
13. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
14. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
15. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
16. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
17. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
18. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
19. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
20. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
21. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
22. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
23. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
24. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007		.0007		.0007		STRUCTURES		T.E.F.LON 600		WIL R 19423		ITEM NO.		DATE	
25. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.		ON ALL HOLE DIAMETS: 1		UNDER .0007															

